

# Firmenich

## Safety Data Sheet

According to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (as amended)

This Safety Data Sheet cancels and replaces all preceding SDS for this product.

### **1 IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/PREPARATION AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING**

#### 1.1 Product identifier

**059427 AP0551**

NATURAL & ARTIFICIAL ORANGE FLAVOR

© Firmenich product

#### 1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Concentrated aromatic raw material.

Not for personal use in this form or concentration.

For manufacturing use only.

#### 1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

**Colin McIntosh, PhD; Chemist**

Firmenich Inc.

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#### 1.4 Emergency telephone number

FOR INFORMATION OR IN AN EMERGENCY CALL CHEMTREC @ 1-800-424-9300 or 1-703-527-3887.

### **2 HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**

#### 2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

##### 2.1.1 Classification according to Regulation (EC) N° 1272/2008 [CLP/GHS]

Skin Irritation - Cat. 2	H315
Skin Sensitization - Cat. 1	H317
Carcinogenicity - Cat. 2	H351
Environmental Hazard (chronic) - Cat. 2	H411
WARNING: CONTAINS VOLATILE FLAVORING CHEMICALS; BREATHING THESE CHEMICALS IN THE WORKPLACE MAY LEAD TO SEVERE LUNG DAMAGE.	USH99 7

##### 2.1.2 Classification according to 67/548/EEC or 1999/45/EC

#### **Symbols:**

Xn	Harmful
N	Dangerous for the environment

#### **Risks Phrases:**

R40	Limited evidence of a carcinogenic effect.
R43	May cause sensitization by skin contact.
R51/53	Toxic to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment.

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### 2.1.3 Additional information

Full text of R- and S-phrases: see section 16

### 2.2 Label elements

#### **Hazard pictograms:**



#### **Signal Word:**

Warning

#### **Hazard Statements:**

H315	Causes skin irritation.
H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H351	Suspected of causing cancer.
H411	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

#### **Precautionary Statements:**

P201	Obtain special instructions before use.
P202	Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
P261	Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
P264	Wash thoroughly after handling.
P272	Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.
P273	Avoid release to the environment.

#### **Hazard Inducers:**

Limonene  
Acetaldehyde

### 2.3 Other hazards

WARNING: CONTAINS VOLATILE FLAVORING CHEMICALS; BREATHING THESE CHEMICALS IN THE WORKPLACE MAY LEAD TO SEVERE LUNG DAMAGE.

## **3 COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

Mixture of aromatic substances.

Contains :

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10.0 - 15.0%

limonene

N° CAS : 0000138-86-3 / N° EINECS: 205-341-0

Classification: Xn N - R38,R43,R50/53,R65,R10

GHS Classification:

Skin Irritation - Cat. 2

Skin Sensitization - Cat. 1

Environmental Hazard (acute) - Cat. 1

Environmental Hazard (chronic) - Cat. 1

1.0 - 2.5%

Acetaldehyde

N° CAS : 0000075-07-0 / N° EINECS: 200-836-8

Classification: F+ Xn - R36/37,R12,R40

GHS Classification:

Eye Irritation - Cat.2

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure - Cat. 3 Respiratory Irritation

Carcinogenicity - Cat. 2

## **4 FIRST-AID MEASURES**

### **4.1 Description of first aid measures**

General information:

As in all cases of potential poisoning, Obtain medical advice immediately.

In case of eye contact:

In the event of contact with the eyes, irrigate with water for at least 15 minutes; obtain medical advice if irritation persists.

In case of inhalation:

In the event of exposure to vapors, immediately remove from the area to a fresh air environment.

Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult or labored, give oxygen by qualified personnel. Call for emergency response team.

In case of skin contact:

Remove contaminated clothes. Wash skin with large volumes of water.

If irritation persists, or any sign of tissue damage is apparent, obtain medical advice immediately.

In case of ingestion:

In the event of accidental ingestion, rinse mouth with water. Give up to one tumbler (half pint) of milk or water.

Obtain medical advice immediately.

Do not induce vomiting, obtain medical advice immediately.

### **4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**

No information available on the product itself.

### **4.3 Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

None known.

## **5 FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES**

### **5.1 Extinguishing media**

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In the event of fire, adequate extinguishers should be used. Avoid inhalation of smoke and fumes. In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment.

Use standard procedures and preferred extinguishing media as stated below.

Extinguishing media: Water, foam, carbon dioxide or dry chemical.

### 5.2 Special hazard arising from the substance or mixture

Product is a combustible powder. Like all combustible powders, it may form explosive mixtures if suspended in air.

### 5.3 Advice for fire-fighters

No specific advice.

## **6 ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

### 6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

For non-emergency personnel:

Adequate protective gloves should be worn when handling spillages. No smoking. Avoid naked flames or other potential sources of ignition (eg. electrical equipment).

Avoid skin contamination and inhalation of dust.

Individual washing routines should be followed after any potential contact.

Ensure adequate ventilation in working areas following accidental releases.

For emergency personnel:

Apply the same recommendations as section 6.1

### 6.2 Environmental precautions

Do not discharge directly into drains, air, into soil or into the aquatic environment.

### 6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

For containment:

Small Spills can be swept up and disposed of properly.

Do not allow powder to accumulate on horizontal surfaces, as an explosive dust/air mixture could occur if suddenly dispersed into the air.

Vapors may cause vomiting and nausea. Wear appropriate respiratory protection.

For cleaning-up:

Spillages should be disposed of in accordance with Governmental Regulations.

## **7 HANDLING AND STORAGE**

### 7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Keep strict control of dust accumulation to a minimum.

Avoid contact with skin and eyes.

Wear adequate protective gloves protection and eye/face protection.

No smoking. Avoid any source of ignition. Use flameproof electrical equipment and spark-reduced tools.

Ensure that all equipments are properly bonding and earthing.

Avoid exposing to high temperature during processing.

Do not ingest or apply to the skin as such. Good personal washing routines should be followed.

Maintain adequate local and general ventilation where product is handled.

#### 7.1.1 Protective measures

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Keep strict control of dust accumulation to a minimum. Maintain adequate local and general ventilation where product is handled. Avoid any sources of ignition.

### 7.1.2 Advice on general occupational hygiene

Good personal washing routines should be followed.

### 7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

It is good general practice to store in closed, preferably full, containers away from heat sources, and protected from extremes of temperature. Do not re-use the empty container.  
Respect general rules for compatibility storage.

### 7.3 Specific end use(s)

Not available at this time.

## **8 EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION**

### 8.1 Control parameters

0000138-86-3 : d-Limonene (All forms)  
AIHA Workplace Environmental Exposure Levels (1999-JAN)  
TWA (1999-JAN) : 30 ppm , 8 hours (All forms)

### 8.2 Exposure controls

Avoid exposing to high temperature during processing.  
Maintain adequate local and general ventilation where product is handled.

#### 8.2.1 Appropriate engineering controls

Maintain adequate local and general ventilation where product is handled and dispensed.

#### 8.2.2 Environmental exposure controls

Not available at this time. Minimize release to the environment.

### 8.3 Personal protection

Respiratory protection: Breathing of the vapors or dust particles may be hazardous. In the absence of appropriate engineering controls such as spot ventilation, ventilated enclosures, etc., workers should avail themselves of the appropriate NIOSH approved respiratory protection. OSHA has established limits for Respirable dust (PEL of 5 mg/m<sup>3</sup>) TWA and Total dust (PEL of 15 mg/m<sup>3</sup>) TWA. It is recommended that when using powders that air monitoring of the workplace be conducted to ensure that these levels are not exceeded.

Hand protection: Adequate Protective Gloves should be worn.

Eye protection: Adequate safety glasses should be used.

Skin protection: Wear protective clothing, overall if necessary to limit the odour contamination of personal clothing. Individual washing routines should be followed after any potential contact.

## **9 PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

### 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance : POWDER  
Colour : PALE YELLOW TO YELLOW

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Odour :	Characteristic strong odour according to the commercial description of the substance.
pH :	Not applicable
Melting point/range (°C) :	Not available
Initial boiling point/range (°C) :	Not available
Flash point (closed cup) :	> 212 Fahrenheit (> 100 Centigrade)
Evaporation rate :	Not available
Flammability (solid/gas) :	Not available
Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits :	Not available
Vapor pressure (At 20°C in mm Hg ) :	
Calculated vapor pressure (At 20°C in mm Hg):	< 0.1 mm
Vapour density :	Not available
Relative density (d 20/20) :	Not available
Water solubility (20°C) :	Not applicable
Partition coef. (n-octanol/water) :	Not applicable
Auto-ignition temperature (°C):	Not available
Decomposition temperature :	Not available
Viscosity :	Not available
Oxidizing properties :	Not available
VOC Content less than:	14%

### 9.2 Other safety information

#### 9.2.1 Explosive properties (Measured)

No data available at this time.  
Please refer to section 9.2.2.

#### 9.2.2 Default Safety Data for Spray Dryer Dust Compounds

Using our experience in Powder operations and internal "Safety Dust Data Base Results", we established the following "Default Parameters Profile". These "Default Parameters" should never be used for production, storage, transportation or any other industrial purpose.

On all cases, if specific data are needed, the physical measurement is the best way to get data of our compounds.

Type	Value	Units
- Particle size distribution	> 10	microns
- Moisture content	< 8	%
- Minimum explosible concentration	> 15	g/m <sup>3</sup>
- Minimum ignition energy of cloud (MIE)	> 1	mJ
- Minimum ignition energy in layer (MIE)	> 1	mJ
- Cloud ignition temperature [1]	> 100	°C
- Layer ignition temperature (5 mm layer according to the applicable norm) [2]	MELT	°C
- KST	< 400	bars.m/s

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- Pmax (abs)	< 11	Bars
- St	3	-
- Resistivity	> 1.E10	Ohm.m

[1] The minimum ignition temperature of a dust cloud is the lowest temperature at which a surface in contact with an explosive mixture of combustible dust and air can ignited the mixture. The temperature for this powder is not below 120°C and we have to heat up to around 200-300°C or more for possible gases decomposition ignition.

[2] The smoldering /glow temperature can only be determined for substances that do not decompose , melt or evaporate before smoldering. In this case the MSDS mentioned "MELT" .This powder melt around 120-130°C already before burning.

### 10 STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

#### 10.1 Reactivity

No reaction known with water.

#### 10.2 Chemical stability

Presents no significant reactivity hazard. Normally stable even at elevated temperatures and pressures. Avoid temperatures above or near to the flash point. Not pyrophoric nor reactive with water. Does not undergo explosive decomposition, is shock stable, and is not an oxygen donor. Does not form explosive mixtures with other organic materials. Will not undergo hazardous exothermic polymerization.

#### 10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Not known.

#### 10.4 Conditions to avoid

Avoid temperatures above or at least 5 °C below flash point for any flammable liquids.  
Do not heat closed containers.  
Avoid contact with oxidizing agents.

#### 10.5 Incompatible materials

Avoid strong oxidizing agents.

#### 10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

Contact with water or storage under recommended conditions for one year should not produce dangerous decomposition products.

### 11 TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

This preparation has not been subjected to toxicological testing as an entity but has been blended from materials with established toxicological bibliographies. In view of the difficulty of using current standard toxicological evaluation techniques to predict potential hazards to susceptible individuals or arising from unforeseeable potentiation, this preparation should be considered and handled as if it displayed health hazards and treated in consequence with all possible precaution.

### 12 ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

This preparation has not been subjected to ecotoxicological testing as an entity. In view of the difficulty of using current standard ecotoxicological evaluation techniques to predict the impact of particular modes of release on vulnerable or localised parts of the ecosystem, this preparation should be considered and handled as if it displayed potential environmental hazards, and treated in consequence with all possible precaution.

### 13 DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

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Minimize release to the environment.

### **14 TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

In case of accidental spillage or fire during transport, refer to instructions given under points 5, 6, 7 and 8 above.

#### **14.1 UNO**

UN-No: 3077  
Proper Shipping Name: ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID, N.O.S. (LIMONENE)  
Class: 9  
Packing Group: III  
Hazardous to the Environment

#### **14.2 Land transport (ADR/RID)**

UN-No: 3077  
Proper Shipping Name: ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID, N.O.S. (LIMONENE)  
Class: 9  
Packing group: III

#### **14.3 Sea transport (IMDG-Code)**

UN-No: 3077  
Proper Shipping Name: ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID, N.O.S. (LIMONENE)  
Class: 9  
Packing group: III  
Marine pollutant

#### **14.4 Air transport (ICAO-IATA)**

UN-No: 3077  
Proper Shipping Name: ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID, N.O.S. (LIMONENE)  
Class: 9  
Packing group: III

### **15 REGULATORY INFORMATION**

#### **15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture:**

##### **NFPA Hazard Classification**

Health: 2  
Flammability: 1  
Reactivity: 0



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This mixture contains a toxic chemical or chemicals subject to reporting requirements of Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 and 29 CFR 1910.1200.

1.5% Acetaldehyde,  
CAS# 75-07-0,

### 15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment

No data available at this time.

## **16 OTHER INFORMATION**

### 16.1 Revisions

01-Dec-2010: Version 1.0 - First version validated for publication

### 16.2 Key literature references

RIFM database  
OECD SIDS  
EU IUCLID  
Supplier information

### 16.3 Risk & Safety Phrases used under section 2

R40	Limited evidence of a carcinogenic effect.
R43	May cause sensitization by skin contact.
R51/53	Toxic to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment.
S24	Avoid contact with skin.
S36/37	Wear suitable protective clothing and gloves.
S57	Use appropriate container to avoid environmental contamination.
S61	Avoid release to the environment. Refer to special instructions/Safety data sheets.
P201	Obtain special instructions before use.
P202	Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
P261	Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
P264	Wash thoroughly after handling.
P272	Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.
P273	Avoid release to the environment.
P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P281	Use personal protective equipment as required.
P302+P352	IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
P308+P313	IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.
P333	If skin irritation or rash occurs:
P362	Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.
P363	Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
P391	Collect spillage.
P405	Store locked up.

### 16.4 Risk Phrases used under section 3

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R10	Flammable.
R12	Extremely flammable.
R36/37	Irritating to eyes and respiratory system.
R38	Irritating to skin.
R40	Limited evidence of a carcinogenic effect.
R43	May cause sensitization by skin contact.
R50/53	Very toxic to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment.
R65	Harmful: may cause lung damage if swallowed.

**We believe that the information contained herein is current as of the date of this Safety Data Sheet. Since the use of this information and the conditions of use of the product are not within the control of Firmenich, it is the user's obligation to determine conditions of safe use of the product.**

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