

# Firmenich

## Safety Data Sheet

According to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (as amended)

This Safety Data Sheet cancels and replaces all preceding SDS for this product.

### **1 IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/PREPARATION AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING**

#### 1.1 Product identifier

**862260 SPM**  
NATURAL LEMON CRYSTALS  
© Firmenich product

#### 1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Concentrated aromatic raw material.  
Not for personal use in this form or concentration.  
For manufacturing use only.

#### 1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

**Colin McIntosh, PhD; Chemist**  
Firmenich Inc.  
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Tel.: +1.609.452.10.00 - Fax.: +1.609.275.72.38

#### 1.4 Emergency telephone number

FOR INFORMATION OR IN AN EMERGENCY CALL CHEMTREC @ 1-800-424-9300 or 1-703-527-3887.

### **2 HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**

#### 2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

##### 2.1.1 Classification according to Regulation (EC) N° 1272/2008 [CLP/GHS]

Skin Sensitization - Cat. 1	H317
Eye Irritation - Cat.2	H319
Environmental Hazard (chronic) - Cat. 2	H411

##### 2.1.2 Classification according to 67/548/EEC or 1999/45/EC

###### **Symbols:**

Xi	Irritant
N	Dangerous for the environment

###### **Risks Phrases:**

R36	Irritating to eyes.
R43	May cause sensitization by skin contact.
R51/53	Toxic to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment.

#### 2.1.3 Additional information

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Full text of R- and S-phrases: see section 16

### 2.2 Label elements

#### Hazard pictograms:



#### Signal Word:

Warning

#### Hazard Statements:

H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H411	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

#### Precautionary Statements:

P261	Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
P264	Wash thoroughly after handling.
P273	Avoid release to the environment.
P272	Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.
P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P305+P351+P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

#### Hazard Inducers:

1,2,3-Propanetricarboxylic Acid, 2-Hydroxy-Limonene

### 2.3 Other hazards

No data available at this time.

## 3 COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Food ingredient.

Contains :

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40.0 - 50.0% 1,2,3-Propanetricarboxylic acid, 2-hydroxy-  
N° CAS : 0000077-92-9 / N° EINECS: 201-069-1  
Classification: Xi - R36  
GHS Classification:  
Eye Irritation - Cat.2

2.5 - 5.0% limonene  
N° CAS : 0000138-86-3 / N° EINECS: 205-341-0  
Classification: Xn N - R38,R43,R50/53,R65,R10  
GHS Classification:  
Skin Irritation - Cat. 2  
Skin Sensitization - Cat. 1  
Environmental Hazard (acute) - Cat. 1  
Environmental Hazard (chronic) - Cat. 1

#### **4 FIRST-AID MEASURES**

##### 4.1 Description of first aid measures

General information:

As in all cases of potential poisoning, Obtain medical advice immediately.

In case of eye contact:

In the event of contact with the eyes, irrigate with water for at least 15 minutes; obtain medical advice if irritation persists.

In case of inhalation:

In the event of exposure to vapors, immediately remove from the area to a fresh air environment.

In case of skin contact:

Remove contaminated clothes. Wash skin with large volumes of water.

If irritation persists, or any sign of tissue damage is apparent, obtain medical advice immediately.

In case of ingestion:

In the event of accidental ingestion, rinse mouth with water. Give up to one tumbler (half pint) of milk or water.

Obtain medical advice immediately.

Do not induce vomiting, obtain medical advice immediately.

##### 4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

No information available on the product itself.

##### 4.3 Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

None known.

#### **5 FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES**

##### 5.1 Extinguishing media

In the event of fire, adequate extinguishers should be used. Avoid inhalation of smoke and fumes. In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment.

Use standard procedures and preferred extinguishing media as stated below.

Extinguishing media: Water, foam, carbon dioxide or dry chemical.

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### 5.2 Special hazard arising from the substance or mixture

Product is a combustible powder. Like all combustible powders, it may form explosive mixtures if suspended in air.

### 5.3 Advice for fire-fighters

No specific advice.

## **6 ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

### 6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

For non-emergency personnel:

Adequate protective gloves should be worn when handling spillages. No smoking. Avoid naked flames or other potential sources of ignition (eg. electrical equipment).

Avoid skin contamination and inhalation of dust.

Individual washing routines should be followed after any potential contact.

Ensure adequate ventilation in working areas following accidental releases.

For emergency personnel:

Apply the same recommendations as section 6.1

### 6.2 Environmental precautions

Do not discharge directly into drains, air, into soil or into the aquatic environment.

### 6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

For containment:

Small Spills can be swept up and disposed of properly.

Do not allow powder to accumulate on horizontal surfaces, as an explosive dust/air mixture could occur if suddenly dispersed into the air.

For cleaning-up:

Spillages should be disposed of in accordance with Governmental Regulations.

## **7 HANDLING AND STORAGE**

### 7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Keep strict control of dust accumulation to a minimum.

Avoid contact with skin and eyes.

Wear adequate protective gloves protection and eye/face protection.

No smoking. Avoid any source of ignition. Use flameproof electrical equipment and spark-reduced tools.

Ensure that all equipments are properly bonding and earthing.

Avoid exposing to high temperature during processing.

Do not ingest or apply to the skin as such. Good personal washing routines should be followed.

Maintain adequate local and general ventilation where product is handled.

#### 7.1.1 Protective measures

Keep strict control of dust accumulation to a minimum. Maintain adequate local and general ventilation where product is handled. Avoid any sources of ignition.

#### 7.1.2 Advice on general occupational hygiene

Good personal washing routines should be followed.

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### 7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

It is good general practice to store in closed, preferably full, containers away from heat sources, and protected from extremes of temperature. Do not re-use the empty container.  
Respect general rules for compatibility storage.

### 7.3 Specific end use(s)

Not available at this time.

## **8 EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION**

### 8.1 Control parameters

0000138-86-3 : d-Limonene (All forms)  
AIHA Workplace Environmental Exposure Levels (1999-JAN)  
TWA (1999-JAN) : 30 ppm , 8 hours (All forms)

### 8.2 Exposure controls

Avoid exposing to high temperature during processing.  
Maintain adequate local and general ventilation where product is handled.

#### 8.2.1 Appropriate engineering controls

Maintain adequate local and general ventilation where product is handled and dispensed.

#### 8.2.2 Environmental exposure controls

Not available at this time. Minimize release to the environment.

### 8.3 Personal protection

Respiratory protection: Breathing of the vapors or dust particles may be hazardous. In the absence of appropriate engineering controls such as spot ventilation, ventilated enclosures, etc., workers should avail themselves of the appropriate NIOSH approved respiratory protection. OSHA has established limits for Respirable dust (PEL of 5 mg/m<sup>3</sup>) TWA and Total dust (PEL of 15 mg/m<sup>3</sup>)TWA. It is recommended that when using powders that air monitoring of the workplace be conducted to ensure that these levels are not exceeded.

Hand protection: Adequate Protective Gloves should be worn.

Eye protection: Adequate safety glasses should be used.

Skin protection: Wear protective clothing, overall if necessary to limit the odour contamination of personal clothing. Individual washing routines should be followed after any potential contact.

## **9 PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

### 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance :	POWDER
Colour :	WHITE
Odour :	Characteristic strong odour according to the commercial description of the substance.

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pH :	Not applicable
Melting point/range (°C) :	Not available
Initial boiling point/range (°C) :	Not available
Flash point (closed cup) :	> 212 Fahrenheit (> 100 Centigrade)
Evaporation rate :	Not available
Flammability (solid/gas) :	Not available
Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits :	Not available
Vapor pressure (At 20°C in mm Hg ) :	
Calculated vapor pressure (At 20°C in mm Hg):	< 0.1 mm
Vapour density :	Not available
Relative density (d 20/20) :	Not available
Water solubility (20°C) :	Not applicable
Partition coef. (n-octanol/water) :	Not applicable
Auto-ignition temperature (°C):	Not available
Decomposition temperature :	Not available
Viscosity :	Not available
Explosive properties :	Not available
Oxidizing properties :	Not available
VOC Content less than:	4%

## **10 STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

### 10.1 Reactivity

No reaction known with water.

### 10.2 Chemical stability

Presents no significant reactivity hazard. Normally stable even at elevated temperatures and pressures. Avoid temperatures above or near to the flash point. Not pyrophoric nor reactive with water. Does not undergo explosive decomposition, is shock stable, and is not an oxygen donor. Does not form explosive mixtures with other organic materials. Will not undergo hazardous exothermic polymerization.

### 10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Not known.

### 10.4 Conditions to avoid

Avoid temperatures above or at least 5 °C below flash point for any flammable liquids.  
Do not heat closed containers.  
Avoid contact with oxidizing agents.

### 10.5 Incompatible materials

Avoid strong oxidizing agents.

### 10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

Contact with water or storage under recommended conditions for one year should not produce dangerous decomposition products.

## **11 TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

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This preparation has not been subjected to toxicological testing as an entity but has been blended from materials with established toxicological bibliographies. In view of the difficulty of using current standard toxicological evaluation techniques to predict potential hazards to susceptible individuals or arising from unforeseeable potentiation, this preparation should be considered and handled as if it displayed health hazards and treated in consequence with all possible precaution.

### **12 ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

This preparation has not been subjected to ecotoxicological testing as an entity. In view of the difficulty of using current standard ecotoxicological evaluation techniques to predict the impact of particular modes of release on vulnerable or localised parts of the ecosystem, this preparation should be considered and handled as if it displayed potential environmental hazards, and treated in consequence with all possible precaution.

### **13 DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

Minimize release to the environment.

### **14 TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

In case of accidental spillage or fire during transport, refer to instructions given under points 5, 6, 7 and 8 above.

#### **14.1 UNO**

UN-No:	3077
Proper Shipping Name:	ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID, N.O.S. (LIMONENE)
Class:	9
Packing Group:	III Hazardous to the Environment

#### **14.2 Land transport (ADR/RID)**

UN-No:	3077
Proper Shipping Name:	ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID, N.O.S. (LIMONENE)
Class:	9
Packing group:	III

#### **14.3 Sea transport (IMDG-Code)**

UN-No:	3077
Proper Shipping Name:	ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID, N.O.S. (LIMONENE)
Class:	9
Packing group:	III Marine pollutant

#### **14.4 Air transport (ICAO-IATA)**

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UN-No: 3077  
Proper Shipping Name: ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID, N.O.S.  
(LIMONENE)  
Class: 9  
Packing group: III

### 15 REGULATORY INFORMATION

#### 15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture:

##### NFPA Hazard Classification

Health: 2  
Flammability: 1  
Reactivity: 0

This mixture contains no toxic chemical or chemicals subject to reporting requirements of Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 and 29 CFR Part 1910.1200.

#### 15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment

No data available at this time.

### 16 OTHER INFORMATION

#### 16.1 Revisions

01-Dec-2010: Version 1.0 - First version validated for publication

#### 16.2 Key literature references

RIFM database  
OECD SIDS  
EU IUCLID  
Supplier information

#### 16.3 Risk & Safety Phrases used under section 2

R36	Irritating to eyes.
R43	May cause sensitization by skin contact.
R51/53	Toxic to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment.
S24/25	Avoid contact with skin and eyes.
S26	In case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical advice.
S37	Wear suitable gloves.
S57	Use appropriate container to avoid environmental contamination.
S61	Avoid release to the environment. Refer to special instructions/Safety data sheets.
P261	Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
P264	Wash thoroughly after handling.



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P273	Avoid release to the environment.
P272	Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.
P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P305+P351+P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P302+P352	IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
P333+P313	If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
P391	Collect spillage.
P363	Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
P337	If eye irritation persists:

### 16.4 Risk Phrases used under section 3

R10	Flammable.
R36	Irritating to eyes.
R38	Irritating to skin.
R43	May cause sensitization by skin contact.
R50/53	Very toxic to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment.
R65	Harmful: may cause lung damage if swallowed.

**We believe that the information contained herein is current as of the date of this Safety Data Sheet. Since the use of this information and the conditions of use of the product are not within the control of Firmenich, it is the user's obligation to determine conditions of safe use of the product.**

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